



EAST TENNESSEE STATE  
UNIVERSITY

# Stocks at All Time Highs and Will Decline: Buy Now!

This isn't your typical buy on this day only sale...

William J. Trainor Jr., Ph.D., CFA

Director of the Center for the Study of Finance, Poteat Chairholder

2024 Appalachian Highlands Economics Forum



## Last year's question:

A roman soldier is contemplating saving one denarii instead of going to the pub in year zero (although not defined as such at the time). Assuming you could find a bank to last 2023 years, at 3% interest, how much would that be worth today?

\$90,545,809,100,365,500,000,000,000  
Approximately \$11 Quadrillion for every  
person on the planet



# I'm relatively certain I don't have that long.

In fact, I'm getting to the point where I don't even want the anti-aging pill.

I need the reverse aging pill.



## Study in Mice Suggests Way to Slow Aging

For the first time, scientists showed in mice that removing a type of aging cell from the body that has stopped dividing — known as a senescent cell — can delay or prevent age-related health issues. Shirley Wang has details on The News Hub.

By Wall Street Journal

November 2, 2011. © 333

Betty White discussing “tired” blood.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G6MIXc-Bao4>



## STAYING HEALTHY

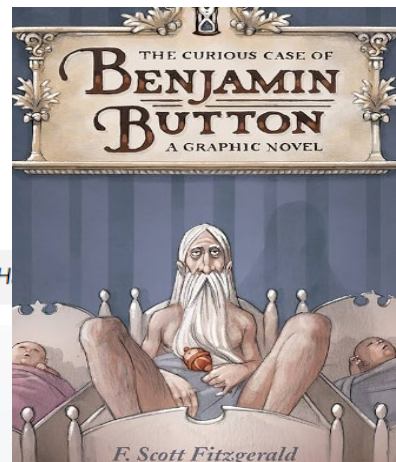
### More evidence that aging might be reversible

News briefs

August 1, 2023

By Heidi Godman, Executive Editor, Harvard Health Letter

Reviewed by Anthony L. Komaroff, MD, Editor in Chief, H



# Assuming only the mice get to live forever, what can be done in 30 odd years????

Assume an economic forum participant had \$1,000 back in 1990 and at the beginning of each day, always invests in the market when it goes up and in t-bills when it goes down.



By the end of 2023, how much would you have?

\$805,753,766,082,446,000

Only about \$101 million for every person on the planet.





# What about the “youth” challenged?

What can we do (theoretically) in 10 years?

\$16,305,655



Lester Wright, WW2 veteran  
100 years old, 100 meters in 26  
seconds, 2022.

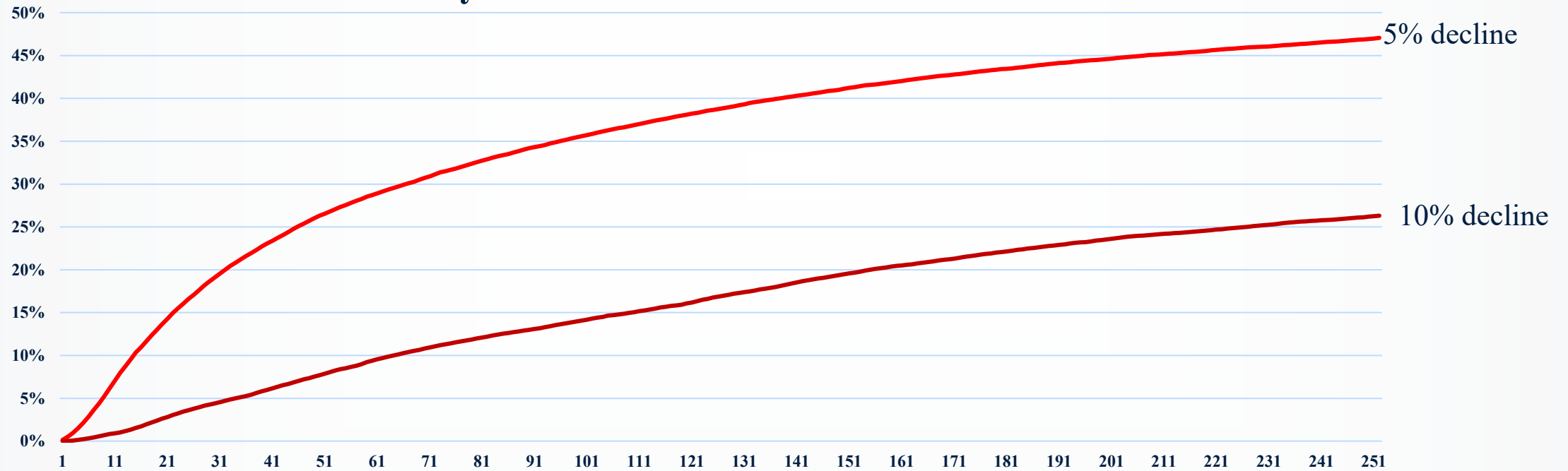
*“Never underestimate the man who  
overestimates himself”*

Charlie Munger of Berkshire Hathaway fame to  
describe Elon Musk

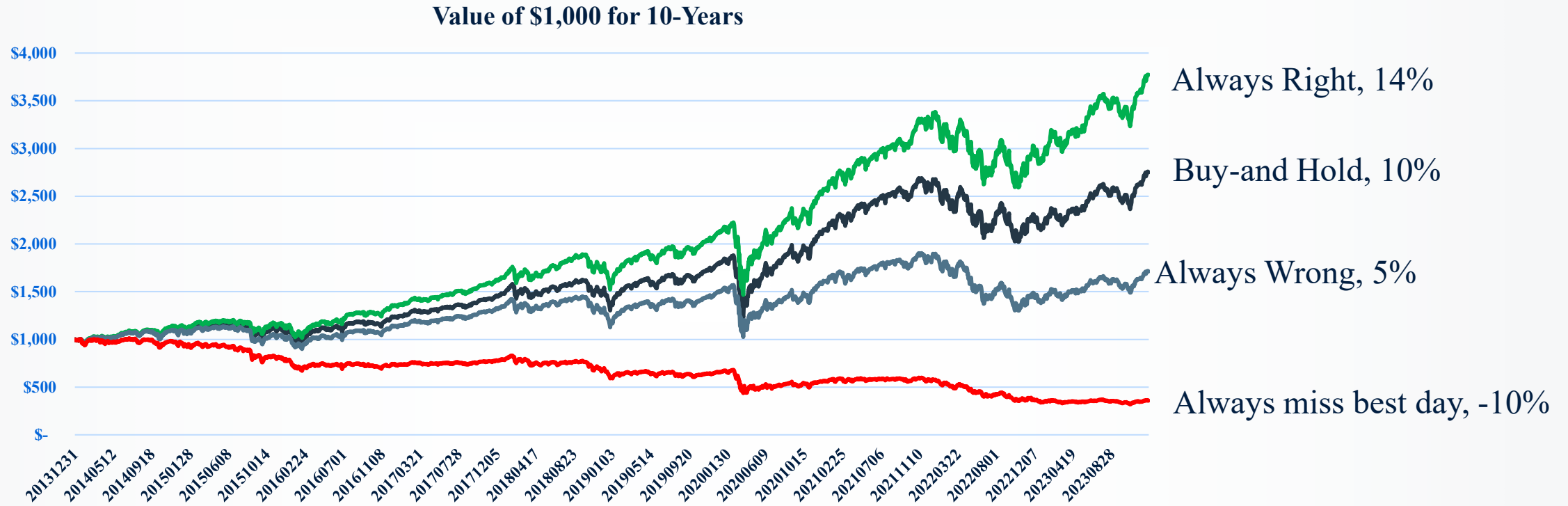


# I'm 95% certain the market is going to fall. Buy Now????!!!!

## Probability of Market Decline within the Next Year



# Stay in market, but one day a month decide in-or-out

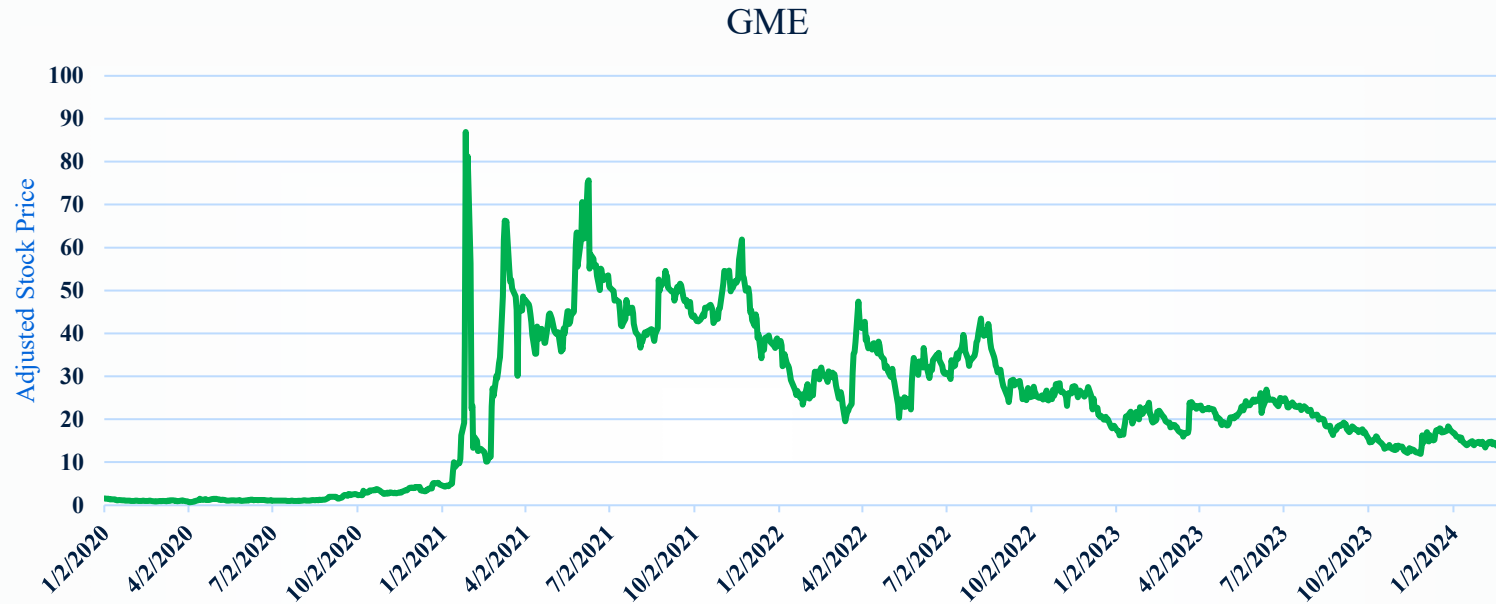


*“The idea that a bell rings to signal when to get into or out of the stock market is simply not credible. After nearly fifty years in this business, I don’t know anybody who has done it successfully and consistently. I don’t even know anybody who knows anybody who has.”*

John Bogle, Founder and Chief Executive of The Vanguard Group



# What about individual stocks? My in-law told me their neighbor's aunt's daughter's friend bought GameStop and made a fortune.



**4% of the stocks are responsible for the entire gain in the stock market**  
**Only 42% of stocks outperform t-bills**  
**Of the 58% that don't outperform t-bills, most have negative returns.**  
**Most common return is -100%. Yes, that's all your money.**

**I guess you have to ask yourself, Do you feel lucky?**





# The Magnificent Seven

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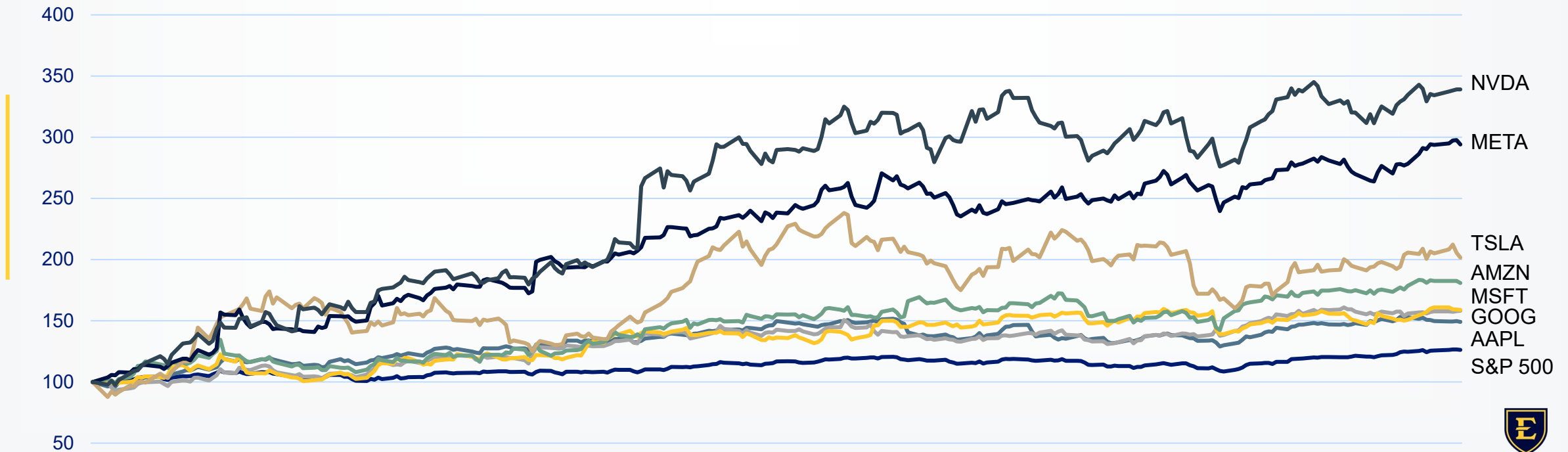
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2023 Stock Returns, \$100 Beginning Value



# The Magnificent ~~Seven~~ Two

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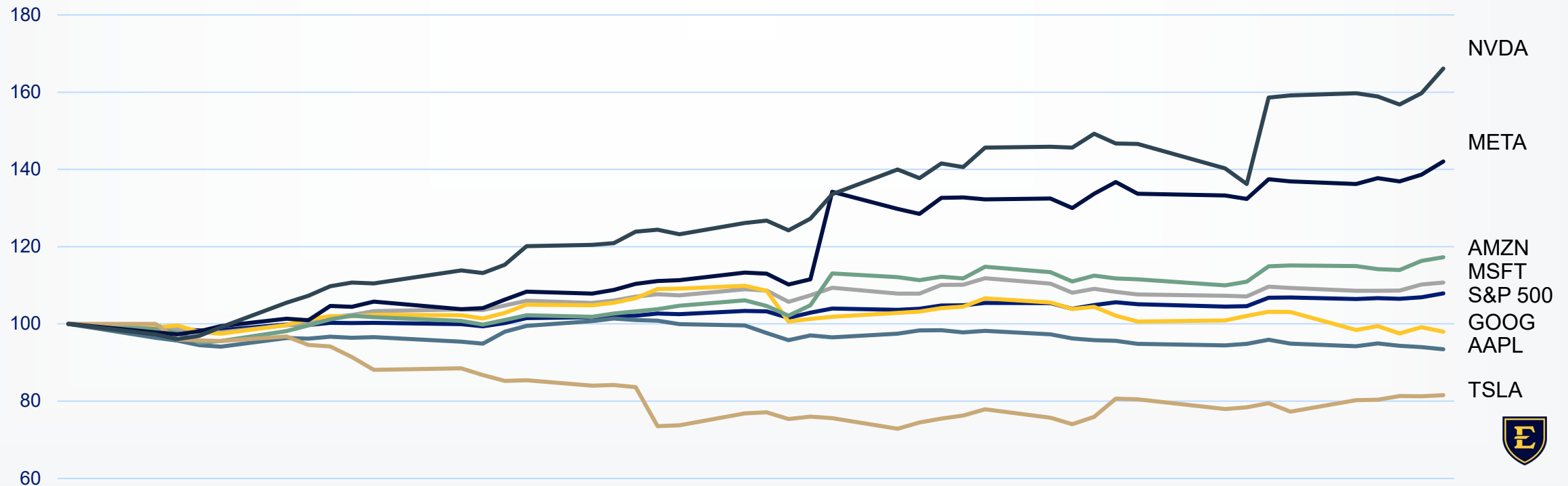
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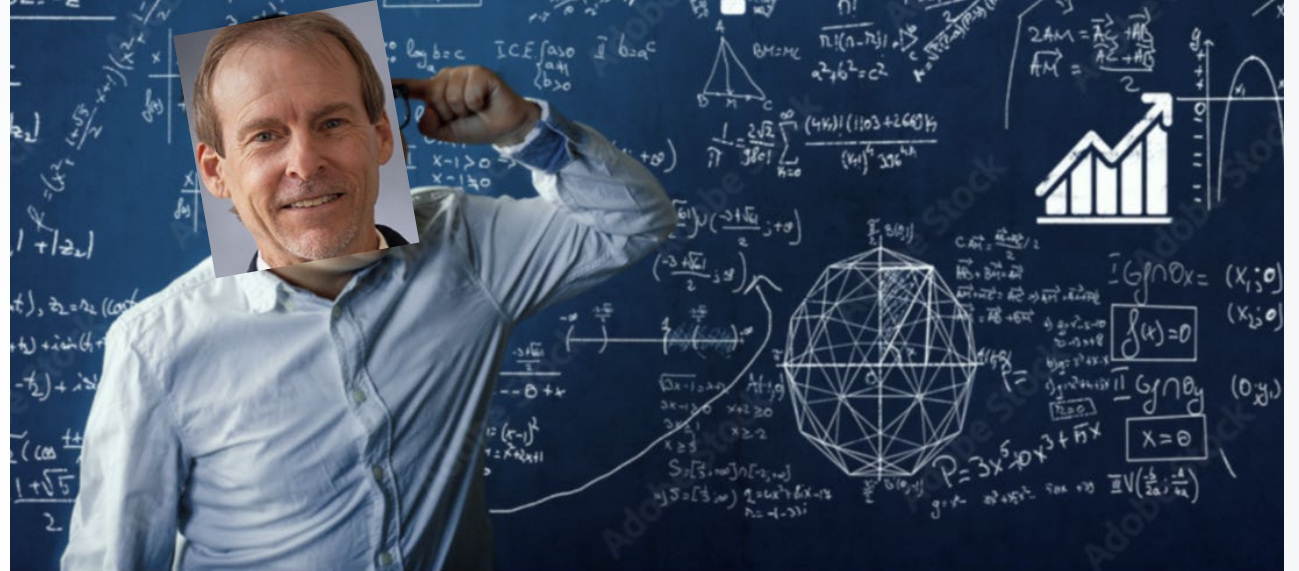


## 2024 "Magnificent" 7 Stock Returns, \$100 Beginning Value



# Market Prediction

- Interest rates more likely to fall than rise
- Inflation rate has moderated to 3.2%
- GDP growth forecasted to be 3.3%
- S&P 500 earnings expected to grow 11% in 2024 and 14% in 2025
- CBOE's VIX below 15



$$\text{SRT} = \alpha + \beta[(R_t - 1) - 0.5\sigma_r^2] + \gamma(\text{Inf}) + \delta(\text{GDP}) + \zeta(\text{VIX}) + \eta(\text{Int}) + \theta(\text{PE}) + \lambda(\text{Epsgrth}) + \nu(\text{ConSent}) + \zeta(\text{Twitter Sent}) + \phi(\text{Inside Trade}) + \psi(\text{new issues}) + \omega(\text{ExcRate}) + \dot{i}(\text{In Prw}) + \dot{u}(\text{Eq/As}) + \dot{\omega}(\beta_2 - \beta) + \kappa(\text{ConDebt}) + \theta(E/P\text{-int}) + \epsilon_t$$

$$\text{Pr}_w = N \frac{\ln(1+L) - \mu_c T}{\sigma_c \sqrt{T}} + N \frac{\ln(1+L) + \mu_c T}{\sigma_c \sqrt{T}} (1+L)^{2\mu_c / \sigma_c^2}$$

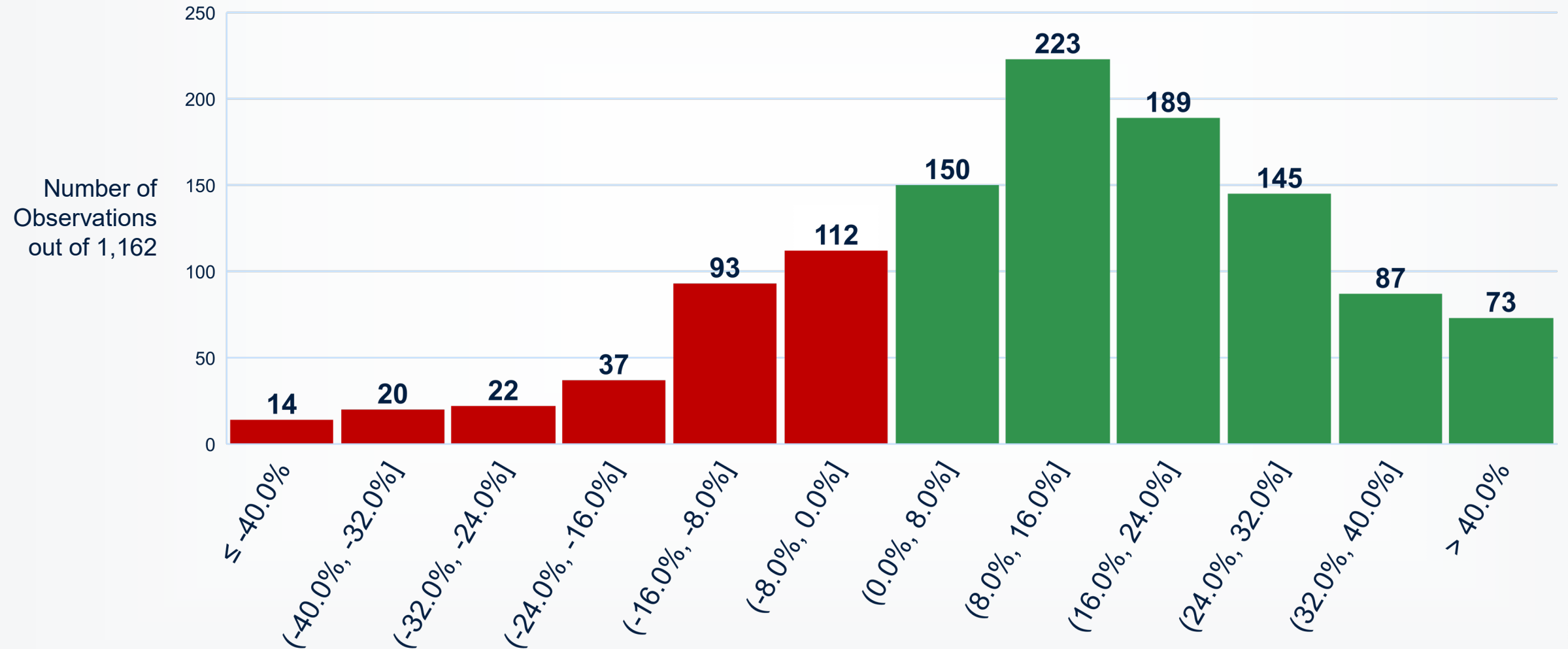
$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \mu} T \frac{\beta^2 - \beta}{2} * (T\mu_r^2 - \sigma_r^2) = 2\mu_r T^2 \frac{(\beta^2 - \beta)}{2}$$

$$E[\sigma_{n+T}^2] = \omega + (\alpha + \beta)^T (\sigma_n^2 - \omega)$$



# 100% Certainty

## Annual Returns by Month Since 1926





# APPALACHIAN HIGHLANDS ECONOMIC FORUM

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